

July 1, 2014 - December 31, 2014 Office on Violence Against Women **Grants to Support Families in the Justice System Program** (Justice for Families Program)<sup>1,2</sup>

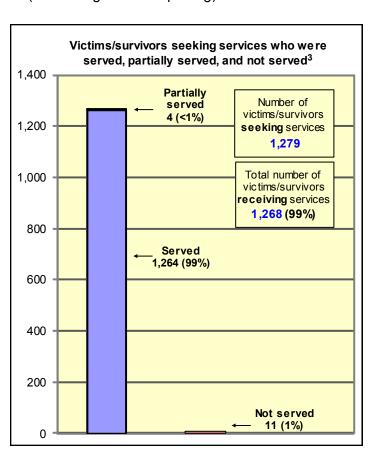
The Justice for Families Program seeks to improve the response of all aspects of the civil and criminal justice system to families with a history of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, and stalking, or in cases involving allegations of child sexual abuse. Purpose areas include supervised visitation and safe exchange, training for court-based and court-related personnel, juvenile court resources, court and courtbased programs and services, and civil legal assistance.

Number of grantees reporting (42 Court and 34 Supervised Visitation projects)

76

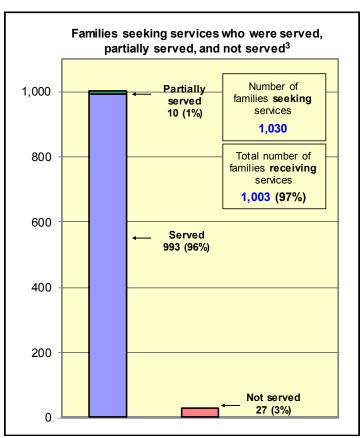
**Victim Services:** Justice for Families Program grantees provided services to 1,268 victims/survivors of sexual assault, domestic violence, dating violence, or stalking to help them become and remain safe from violence.

Number of grantees using funds for victim services: 7 (9% of all grantees reporting)



**Supervised Visitation Services:** Justice for Families Program grantees provided supervised visitation and safe exchange services to 1,003 families to help keep victims of domestic violence and their children safe from violence.

Number of grantees providing services to families: 23 (30% of all grantees reporting)



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This report contains selected data submitted by Justice for Families Program grantees on a semi-annual progress report.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Throughout this document, the sum of percentages may not equal 100 due to rounding.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Percentages are based on victim/survivors or families seeking services.

**Victim services and demographics:** Justice for Families Program grantees provide an array of services to victims/survivors of sexual assault, domestic violence, dating violence, and stalking as a critical part of a coordinated community response. These services include victim advocacy (actions designed to help the victim/survivor obtain needed resources or services), crisis intervention, and legal advocacy (assistance navigating the criminal and/or civil legal system). Victims/survivors receive safety planning, referrals and information as needed.

### Victims/survivors served or partially served by type of victimization:

Domestic violence: 962 (76% of those receiving services)

• Dating violence: 285 (22%)

• Stalking: 19 (1%)

Sexual assault: 2 (<1%)</li>

# Number of victims/survivors receiving the following services:

- Civil legal advocacy/court accompaniment: 627 (49% of those receiving services)
- Victim/survivor advocacy: 482 (38%)
- Criminal justice advocacy/court accompaniment: 284 (22%)
- · Civil legal assistance: 208 (16%)

# Protection orders for which victim services staff provided assistance:

- Domestic violence: 430 temporary orders and 358 final orders were granted
- Dating violence: 86 temporary orders and 47 final orders were granted
- Stalking: 12 temporary orders and 17 final orders were granted
- Sexual assault: 2 temporary orders and 1 final order were granted

#### Demographic data:

## Gender<sup>4</sup>

Female: 1,115 (88%)Male: 150 (12%)

# Race/ethnicity<sup>4,5</sup>

White: 743 (61%)

Hispanic or Latino: 294 (24%)

Black or African American: 137 (11%)

Asian: 32 (3%)

Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander: 7 (1%)

American Indian or Alaska Native: 4 (<1%)</li>

# Other demographics<sup>6</sup>

- People with limited English proficiency: 123 (10% of those receiving services)
- Rural: 113 (9%)
- Disabilities: 35 (3%)
- Immigrants/refugees/asylum seekers: 33 (3%)

# Relationship to offender<sup>7</sup>

Domestic violence:

Current or former spouse or intimate partner: **820** (89%)

(89%)

Other family member: 86 (9%)

Acquaintance: 17 (2%)

Dating violence:

Dating relationship: 285 (100%)

Stalking:

Current or former spouse or intimate partner: 9

(47%)

Dating relationship: 7 (37%)

Acquaintance: 3 (16%)

Sexual assault:

Current or former spouse or intimate partner: 2

(100%)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Percentages are based on victims/survivors receiving services for whom this information is known.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Some victims/survivors may identify with one or more race/ethnicity, so the total number of victims/survivors reported in all categories of race/ethnicity (including unknown) may be higher than the total number of victims/survivors served.

<sup>6</sup> Because victims/survivors may be represented in more than one of these categories, or not at all, the total for victims/survivors

reported in all categories of other demographics may be higher or lower than the total number of victims/survivors served.

Victims/survivors may have been abused by more than one offender and/or may have experienced more than one type of victimization, so the total number of relationships for each victimization category may be higher than the total number of victims/survivors served.

**Family services and demographics:** Justice for Families Program grantees provide an array of services to families with a history of sexual assault, domestic violence, dating violence, stalking, or child abuse. These services include: one-on-one supervised visits, group supervised visits, and supervised exchanges.

## Families served or partially served by type of victimization:

• Domestic violence: 829 (83% of those receiving services)

Child abuse: 124 (12%)Stalking: 26 (3%)

• Sexual assault: 24 (2%)

#### Number of families receiving the following services:

- 614 families received 5,833 one-to-one supervised visits
- 216 families received 4,550 supervised exchanges
- 202 families received 1,780 group supervised visits

#### Number of safety and security problems: 34

**Number of families completing services** (completed treatment program, mutual agreement, change in court order): 161

### Custodial parent demographic data:

#### Gender<sup>8</sup>

Female: 774 (77% of those receiving services)

• Male: 229 (23%)

# Race/ethnicity<sup>8,9</sup>

White: 727 (74%)

Black or African American: 115 (12%)

Hispanic or Latino: 112 (11%)

American Indian or Alaska Native: 30 (3%)

Asian: 16 (2%)

Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander: 3 (<1%)</li>

#### Non-custodial parent demographic data:

#### Gender<sup>8</sup>

Male: 768 (77%)Female: 234 (23%)

## Race/ethnicity<sup>8,9</sup>

White: 688 (69%)

Black or African American: 147 (15%)

Hispanic or Latino: 114 (11%)

American Indian or Alaska Native: 36 (4%)

Asian: 20 (2%)

Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander: 3 (<1%)</li>

## Demographic data of children:

#### Gender<sup>8</sup>

Male: **783** (53% of those receiving services)

Female: 684 (47%)

## Race/ethnicity<sup>8,9</sup>

White: 1,071 (71%)

Black or African American: 222 (15%)

Hispanic or Latino: 219 (15%)

American Indian or Alaska Native: 72 (5%)

Asian: 36 (2%)

 Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander: 6 (<1%)</li>

# Other demographics<sup>10</sup>

Rural:

Custodial parents: 215 (21%)
Non-custodial parents: 204 (20%)

Children: 299 (19%)

Disabilities:

♦ Custodial parents: 62 (6%)

♦ Non-custodial parents: 132 (13%)

Children: 83 (5%)

People with limited English proficiency:

♦ Custodial parents: **35** (3%)

♦ Non-custodial parents: 36 (4%)

♦ Children: 19 (1%)

Immigrants/refugees/asylum seekers:

♦ Custodial parents: 30 (3%)

♦ Non-custodial parents: 34 (3%)

Children: 8 (1%)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Percentages are based on family members for whom this information was known.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Some family members may identify with more than one race/ethnicity, so the total number reported in all categories of race/ethnicity (including unknown) may be higher than the total number of family members served.

10 Because family members may be represented in more than one of these categories, or not at all, the total for each category of other

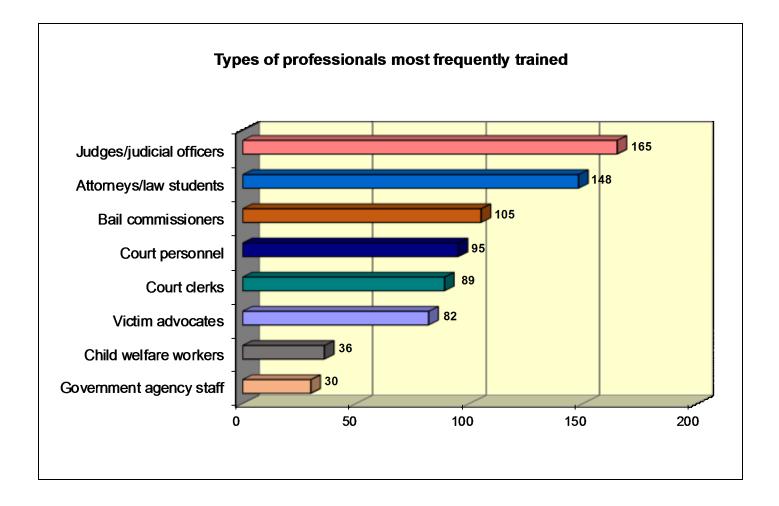
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Because family members may be represented in more than one of these categories, or not at all, the total for each category of other demographic may be higher or lower than the total number of family members served.

**Training:** Justice for Families Program grantees provide training on sexual assault, domestic violence, dating violence, and stalking to court personnel (e.g., judges, clerks, court security), victim advocates, supervised visitation providers, attorneys, prosecutors, government agency staff, probation officers, and others to improve professional responses to victims/survivors and to children and families with a history of sexual assault, domestic violence, dating violence, stalking or child abuse, and to increase offender accountability.

Number of grantees using funds for training: **31** (41% of all grantees reporting)

Total number of people trained: 1,073

Number of training events: 64



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**Staff:** Justice for Families Program staff are engaged in the following activities: civil and criminal case and other specialized court and docket activities related to sexual assault, domestic violence, dating violence, and stalking; training, victim services, offender supervision, and batterer intervention and sex offender management; and supervised visitation and safe exchange of children, community advocacy, and training and technical assistance projects to increase supervised visitation and safe exchange options.

Number of grantees using funds for staff: 49 (64% of all grantees reporting)

Total number of full time equivalent staff funded <sup>11</sup>	95
Supervision staff for visitation and exchange (33% of all staff funded)	31
Program/center coordinator (23%)	22
Administrator (7%)	7
Security (7%)	7
Victim advocate (7%)	7
Case/docket manager (4%)	4
Compliance monitor (4%)	4
Support staff (3%)	3
Batterer intervention program staff (1%)	1
Court clerk (1%)	1
Probation officer (1%)	1
Victim assistant (1%)	1

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> Categories are rounded to the nearest whole number and only categories with at least one FTE after rounding are included.

**Specialized Courts or Dedicated Dockets Infrastructure and Activities:** Justice for Families Program grantees implement practices to ensure consistent case handling, enhance case information flow to improve judicial decision making, emphasize defendant monitoring and accountability, and enhance protection for, and services to, victims/survivors.

Number of grantees using funds for specialized courts or dedicated dockets infrastructure and activities: 13 (17% of all grantees reporting)

# Number of grantees addressing types of cases and victimizations

Type of case	Type of victimization			
Type of case	Sexual assault	Domestic violence	Dating violence	Stalking
Civil protection orders	5	8	4	5
Criminal matters (felony)	3	4	3	3
Criminal matters (misdemeanor)	3	11	6	5
Family matters	1	5	1	1

**Criminal Cases:** Justice for Families Program grantees use funds for dedicated dockets, specialized courts, and other practices to enhance case flow, information sharing, and successful prosecution of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, and stalking crimes.

Number of grantees using funds for criminal cases: 11 (14% of all grantees reporting)

Total number of dispositions: 3,283

Total number of convictions: 1,833<sup>12</sup> (56% of all case dispositions)

Number of dispositions by type of case and percentage of all case disposition <sup>13</sup>	Number and percentage of dispositions by type of case <sup>14</sup>
Misdemeanor domestic violence/dating violence: <b>2,128</b> (65% of all dispositions for all case types)	<ul><li>1,041 were dismissed (49% of all dispositions for type of case)</li><li>1,063 were convicted (50%)</li><li>24 were acquitted (1%)</li></ul>
Violation of probation or parole: 396 (12%)	99 were dismissed (25%) 289 were convicted (73%) 8 were acquitted (2%)
Felony domestic violence/dating violence: 348 (11%)	112 were dismissed (32%) 234 were convicted (67%) 2 were acquitted (1%)
Violation of protection order: <b>291</b> (9%)	113 were dismissed (39%) 168 were convicted (58%) 10 were acquitted (3%)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> The number of deferred adjudications is 378, which represents 21% of all conviction outcomes.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> Only the top 4 case types are presented.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> Deferred adjudication represents 15% of all misdemeanor domestic violence/dating violence convictions, 66% of all violation of probation or parole convictions, <1% of all felony domestic violence/dating violence convictions, and 6% of all violation of protection order convictions.

**Judicial Monitoring:** Judges monitor offenders to review progress and compliance with court orders (including pre-trial, bail, protection orders, probation, and other conditions of release). The court schedules regular court appearances at certain intervals to determine whether offenders are complying with the terms of their probation or other court orders.

◆ 696 offenders were reviewed and 1,974 individual review hearings were conducted<sup>15</sup>

Domestic violence	690 offenders were reviewed and 1,966 review hearings were conducted.
Dating violence	4 offenders were reviewed and 4 review hearings were conducted.
Stalking	2 offenders were reviewed and 4 review hearings were conducted.

### Dispositions of violations of probation and other court orders:

Courts monitor offenders' compliance with court orders. The data reported below reflect the sanctions most frequently imposed for violations that were disposed of during the current reporting period.

Violations of court orders	Dispositions <sup>16</sup>	
Protection order: 96	69 had partial or full revocation of probation (72% of all dispositions for type of case) 13 had no action taken (14%) 9 received additional conditions (9%) 5 received verbal/written warning (5%)	
New criminal behavior: 58	34 had partial or full revocation of probation (59%) 14 received verbal/written warning (24%) 6 had no action taken (10%) 4 received additional conditions (7%)	
Failure to attend batterer intervention program (BIP): 163	57 received verbal/written warning (35%) 56 had partial or full revocation of probation (34%) 36 received additional conditions (22%) 10 had no action taken (6%) 4 had a fine (2%)	
Failure to attend mandated offender treatment (does not include BIP): 43	21 received additional conditions (49%) 10 received verbal/written warning (23%) 9 had partial or full revocation of probation (21%) 3 had no action taken (7%)	
Other condition of probation, parole, or other conditional release: 114	95 had partial or full revocation of probation (83%) 9 received additional conditions (8%) 5 had no action taken (4%) 5 received verbal/written warning (4%)	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> No sexual assault offenders received Justice for Families Program-funded judicial monitoring in this reporting period.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> Partial or full revocation of probation results in incarceration.

**Civil Protection Orders:** These orders prohibit or limit an offender's contact with the victim/survivor and prohibit further abusive behavior. Court-issued injunctions may also include custody and visitation directives, economic relief, and temporary restrictions on possession of firearms. Victims/survivors of domestic violence are able to petition for a civil order of protection in every state.

Number of grantees using funds for civil protection order cases: 6 (8% of all grantees reporting)

Type of civil protection order		
<ul> <li>→ Total number of temporary protection orders granted: <sup>17</sup> 969</li> <li>→ Total number of final protection orders granted: <sup>18</sup> 515</li> </ul>		
Type of relief granted in final protection orders		
<ul> <li>398 Stay away/no contact</li> <li>200 Firearms restrictions</li> <li>164 Batterers intervention program</li> <li>68 Sole parental rights to petitioner</li> <li>64 Other offender treatment</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>57 Supervised visitation/exchange</li> <li>50 Allocated parental rights</li> <li>23 Child support</li> <li>14 Economic relief</li> <li>1 Shared parental rights</li> </ul>	

**Family Cases:** Justice for Families Program grantees use grant funds to improve court infrastructure and judicial response to divorce, custody, visitation, child/spousal support, and parental rights and responsibilities cases in which there are issues of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking.

Number of grantees using funds for family cases: 3 (4% of all grantees reporting)

Total number of new and pending family cases addressed: 207

# Number of grantees addressing types of cases and victimizations

Type of case	Number of cases	Number of hearings
Divorce (no children in common)	71	166
Divorce (children in common)	130	649
Parental rights/responsibilities	6	5

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> This number includes 969 temporary orders for which the victimization was not specified.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> This number includes 515 final orders for which the victimization was not specified.

**Offender/Respondent Compliance Monitoring:** Offender monitoring determines whether offenders/ respondents are in compliance with the terms of their court orders including bail/bond, pre-trial, and probation conditions as well as terms of protection orders and family court orders.

Number of grantees using funds for offender/respondent compliance monitoring: 6 (8% of all grantees reporting)

Total number of offenders/respondents supervised or monitored: 2,169

# Number of offenders/respondents by type of activity

- → 1,939: review of information from/contact with batterer intervention programs
- + 1,557: meeting/contact with offender/respondent
- ◆ 526: review of information from/contact with other mandated treatment programs
- 165: review of information from/contact with substance abuse counselors/agencies
- ★ 54: review of information from/contact with other counselors/agencies

#### **Outreach to victims/survivors**

In addition to offender monitoring, probation/compliance officers also contact victims/survivors as an additional strategy to increase victim/survivor safety.

→ 233: victims/survivors receiving outreach