



## S\*T\*O\*P Violence Against Women Formula Grants

### All States - 2010

**Reporting Period** - January 1, 2010 – December 31, 2010

## General Grant Information

- Information for this report was submitted by 2,265 individual subgrantees for the January 1, 2010 – December 31, 2010 reporting period.
- 42 (1.9%) subgrantees were faith-based organizations.
- 120 (5.3%) subgrantees were culturally-specific community-based organizations.
- 55 (2.4%) subgrantees reported using STOP Program funds for projects that specifically addressed tribal populations.
- Dual programs and Domestic violence programs were the types of organizations most frequently using STOP funds. The following is a complete list of the types of funded organizations:

Type of funded organization	Subgrantees reporting		Type of funded organization	Subgrantees reporting	
	Number	Percent		Number	Percent
Dual program	492	21.7%	Sexual assault state coalition	44	1.9%
Domestic violence program	411	18.1%	Domestic violence state coalition	39	1.7%
Prosecution	362	16.0%	Probation, parole, or other correctional agency	30	1.3%
Law enforcement	361	15.9%	Dual state coalition	23	1.0%
Sexual assault program	173	7.6%	University/school	13	0.6%
Community-based organization	94	4.2%	Tribal sexual assault and/or domestic violence program	8	0.4%
Court	53	2.3%	Tribal government	6	0.3%
Government agency	51	2.3%	Tribal coalition	0	0.0%
Unit of local government	48	2.1%	Other	57	2.5%

- Subgrantees indicated that their STOP Program funds were directed to the following types of victimization:

Type(s) of victimization	Number of subgrantees	Percent
Domestic violence/dating violence only	659	29.1%
Sexual assault only	256	11.3%
Stalking only	4	0.2%
Domestic violence/dating violence and sexual assault	366	16.2%
Domestic violence/dating violence and stalking	83	3.7%
Sexual assault and stalking	10	0.4%
Domestic violence/dating violence, sexual assault, and stalking	887	39.2%



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### Staff

- Number of individual subgrantees using STOP Program funds for staff: 2,133 (94.2% of all subgrantees reporting)

Staff	FTEs	Percent of Total FTEs
Victim advocate	734.09	27.6%
Program coordinator	276.60	10.4%
Prosecutor	268.02	10.1%
Victim assistant	261.68	9.8%
Law enforcement officer	259.90	9.8%
Counselor	171.71	6.5%
Legal advocate	129.72	4.9%
Support staff	108.19	4.1%
Attorney	86.59	3.3%
Administrator	84.74	3.2%
Trainer	58.86	2.2%
Investigator	50.67	1.9%
Sexual assault nurse examiner/sexual assault forensic examiner	48.97	1.8%
Court personnel	26.62	1.0%
Probation officer/offender monitor	24.69	0.9%
Paralegal	24.52	0.9%
Information technology staff	7.75	0.3%
Translator/interpreter	5.83	0.2%
Other	31.68	1.2%
<b>Total number of full time equivalent (FTE) staff funded</b>	<b>2,660.83</b>	<b>100.0%<sup>1</sup></b>

<sup>1</sup> Due to rounding error, individual percentages may add up to slightly more or slightly less than 100%. Total percentage will always display as 100%.



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### Training

- Number of individual subgrantees using funds for training: 954 (42.1% of all subgrantees reporting)
- Total number of people trained: 235,593
- Total number of training events: 11,258
- The following are the most frequently reported categories of people trained:

People trained	Number	Percent
Law enforcement officers	69,670	29.6%
Multidisciplinary	31,793	13.5%
Victim advocates	25,463	10.8%
Health professionals	15,198	6.5%
Volunteers	9,619	4.1%
Educators	9,580	4.1%
Court personnel	9,275	3.9%
Social service organization staff	8,277	3.5%
Government agency staff	7,776	3.3%
Prosecutors	6,834	2.9%
Mental health professionals	6,154	2.6%
Correction personnel	5,175	2.2%

- The following were the training topics most frequently reported by the subgrantees: Domestic violence overview, dynamics, and services, Advocate response, Law enforcement response, Safety planning for victims/survivors, Sexual assault overview, dynamics, and services, and Domestic violence statutes/codes.



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### Victim Services

During the 12-month reporting period, STOP Program subgrantees provided services to 429,521 victims/survivors<sup>2</sup> of sexual assault, domestic violence, dating violence, and stalking to help them become and remain safe from violence.

- Number of individual subgrantees using funds for victim services: 1,496 (66.0% of all subgrantees reporting)

#### Victims/survivors seeking services who were served, partially served, or not served

	Domestic violence/dating violence		Sexual assault		Stalking		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Served	352,344	94.9%	51,272	95.3%	9,692	95.3%	413,308	94.9%
Partially served	13,741	3.7%	2,059	3.8%	413	4.1%	16,213	3.7%
Not served	5,386	1.4%	481	0.9%	63	0.6%	5,930	1.4%
Total seeking services	371,471	100%	53,812	100%	10,168	100%	435,451	100%

#### Victims receiving services

- Number of victims/survivors receiving services: 429,521 (98.6% of those seeking services).

Type of victimization	Primary victims/survivors served	
	Number	Percent
Domestic violence/dating violence	366,085	85.2%
Sexual assault	53,331	12.4%
Stalking	10,105	2.4%
Total	429,521	100.0%

<sup>2</sup> Includes served and partially served primary victims/survivors.

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### Reasons victims/survivors were not served

The following were the barriers most frequently reported by the subgrantees as reasons victims/survivors were not served or were partially served:

- Program reached capacity
- Did not meet statutory requirements
- Services not appropriate for victim/survivor
- Conflict of interest
- Program unable to provide service due to limited resources/priority-setting
- Services inappropriate or inadequate for victims/survivors with mental health issues

### Secondary victims served<sup>3</sup>

- Number of secondary victims receiving services: 108,391

Type of victimization	Secondary victims served	
	Number	Percent
Domestic violence/ dating violence	91,373	84.3%
Sexual assault	15,771	14.6%
Stalking	1,247	1.2%
Total	108,391	100.0%

<sup>3</sup> With the exception of shelter services data, which reflects family members receiving shelter, no other information relating to secondary victims is reported here.

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Of the 429,521 victims/survivors served during the 12-month reporting period, those who were served or partially served were most likely to be White (54.6%)<sup>4</sup>, Female (91.0%)<sup>5</sup>, and between the ages of 25 and 59 (66.9%)<sup>5</sup>.

Demographics	Number of victims/survivors	Percent
<b>Race/ethnicity<sup>4</sup></b>		
American Indian or Alaska Native	8,549	2.2%
Asian	5,582	1.4%
Black or African American	89,701	22.7%
Hispanic or Latino	75,119	19.0%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2,010	0.5%
White	215,493	54.6%
Unknown	34,988	
<b>Gender<sup>5</sup></b>		
Female	382,111	91.0%
Male	37,616	9.0%
Unknown	9,794	
<b>Age<sup>5</sup></b>		
0-12		
13-17	19,961	5.1%
18-24	94,761	24.2%
25-59	261,941	66.9%
60+	14,900	3.8%
Unknown	37,958	
<b>Other demographics<sup>6</sup></b>		
People with disabilities	24,717	5.8%
People with limited English proficiency	38,791	9.0%
People who are immigrants/refugees/asylum seekers	21,973	5.1%
People who live in rural areas	117,884	27.4%

<sup>4</sup> Some victims/survivors may identify as more than one race/ethnicity, so the total number reported in race/ethnicity may be higher than the total number of victims/survivors served. Percentages are based on victims/survivors receiving services for whom this information was known.

<sup>5</sup> Percentages are based on victims/survivors receiving services for whom this information was known.

<sup>6</sup> Because victims/survivors may be represented in more than one of these categories, or not at all, the total for this category may be higher or lower than the total number of victims/survivors served. Percentages are based on victims/survivors receiving services for the 12-month reporting period.



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### Relationship to offender<sup>7</sup>

Relationship to offender	Domestic violence/ dating violence		Sexual assault		Stalking	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Current or former spouse or intimate partner	239,764	70.3%	10,120	21.6%	5,215	50.4%
Other family or household member	34,425	10.1%	10,712	22.9%	704	6.8%
Dating relationship	61,745	18.1%	5,218	11.2%	1,797	17.4%
Acquaintance	4,931	1.4%	15,023	32.1%	1,953	18.9%
Stranger	420	0.1%	5,716	12.2%	674	6.5%
Relationship unknown	31,952		10,643		1,907	
Total (excluding unknown)	341,285	100%	46,789	100%	10,343	100%

### Type of service received

Type of service	Number of victims/survivors	Percent of those receiving services
Victim/survivor advocacy	206,486	48.1%
Crisis intervention	193,327	45.0%
Criminal justice advocacy/court accompaniment	139,512	32.5%
Civil legal advocacy/court accompaniment	113,854	26.5%
Counseling services/support group	106,067	24.7%
Civil legal assistance	24,401	5.7%
Transportation	23,209	5.4%
Language services	16,979	4.0%
Hospital/clinic/other medical response	14,570	3.4%
Forensic exam	9,932	2.3%
Other	1,703	0.4%

### Shelter services

- 20,347 victims/survivors and 17,954 family members received a total of 787,477 bed nights in emergency shelter.
- 649 victims/survivors and 799 family members received a total of 127,072 bed nights in transitional housing.

<sup>7</sup> Victims/survivors may have been abused by more than one offender and/or may have experienced more than one type of victimization, so the total for each victimization category may be higher than the total number of victims/survivors served in each of those categories. Percentages are based on the total number of known relationships in each victimization category.



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### Hotline calls

- 338,110 hotline calls were received from primary victims/survivors.
- A total of 628,959 hotline calls were received.

### Victim-witness notification/outreach to victims/survivors

- 176,509 notification/outreach services were provided to victims/survivors.

### Protection orders

- Of the protection orders<sup>8</sup> for which victim services staff provided assistance, 105,943 orders were granted for domestic violence/dating violence victims/survivors; 3,770 orders were granted for sexual assault victims/survivors; and 4,463 orders were granted for stalking victims/survivors.

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<sup>8</sup> These orders may also be referred to as protection from abuse, protection from harassment or anti-harassment orders, restraining orders, or no-contact or stay-away orders.





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# Criminal Justice

The STOP Program promotes a coordinated community approach that includes law enforcement, prosecution, courts, probation, victim services, and public and private community resources. Criminal justice data reported here reflects only those activities supported with STOP Program funds.

## Law Enforcement

- Number of individual subgrantees using STOP Program funds for law enforcement: 301 (13.3% of all subgrantees reporting)<sup>9</sup>

Activity	Sexual assault	Domestic violence/ dating violence	Stalking	Total activities
Calls for assistance	3,586	71,292	1,441	76,319
Incident reports	3,566	72,551	2,172	78,289
Cases/incidents investigated	4,364	68,496	1,508	74,368
Forensic medical evidence	960			960
Arrests	1,219	26,998	410	28,627
Dual arrests		893		893
Protection/ex parte/temporary restraining orders served	156	17,762	322	18,240
Arrests for violation of bail bond	20	670	46	736
Enforcement of warrants	460	9,416	198	10,074
Arrests for violation of protection order	25	2,979	41	3,045
Protection orders issued	37	4,177	31	4,245
Referrals of cases to prosecutor	2,256	33,800	548	36,604
Referrals of federal firearms charges to federal prosecutor	2	22	2	26

## Victim/survivor referrals to victim services

- Law enforcement personnel made 28,683 referrals of victims/survivors to governmental victim services and 31,711 referrals to non-governmental victim services.

## Protection orders

- Of the protection orders<sup>10</sup> for which law enforcement staff provided assistance, 25,693 orders were granted for domestic violence/dating violence victims/survivors; 4,108 orders were granted for sexual assault victims/survivors; and 2,217 orders were granted for stalking victims/survivors.

<sup>9</sup> These subgrantees reported only on law enforcement activities funded under their STOP Program subgrants.

<sup>10</sup> These orders may also be referred to as protection from abuse, protection from harassment or anti-harassment orders, restraining orders, or no-contact or stay-away orders.

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### Prosecution

- Number of individual subgrantees using STOP Program funds for prosecution: 283 (12.5% of all subgrantees reporting)

### Cases received, accepted for prosecution, declined, or transferred

Received/accepted/declined/transferred	Domestic violence/dating violence	Sexual assault	Stalking
Number of case referrals received	138,391	4,452	2,726
Number of cases accepted for prosecution	108,075	3,258	1,918
Number of cases declined	27,266	985	671
Transferred to higher or lower court that is outside grant-funded jurisdiction	4,210	90	37

### Dispositions of cases

Type of case	Total disposed	Total convicted <sup>11</sup>	
		Number	% of disposed
Domestic violence/dating ordinance	8,539	4,575	53.6%
Misdemeanor domestic violence/dating violence	54,777	36,523	66.7%
Felony domestic violence/dating violence	12,879	10,145	78.8%
Domestic violence/dating violence homicide	54	53	98.1%
Misdemeanor sexual assault	583	398	68.3%
Felony sexual assault	1,979	1,545	78.1%
Sexual assault homicide	10	9	90.0%
Stalking ordinance	85	65	76.5%
Misdemeanor stalking	832	560	67.3%
Felony stalking	303	259	85.5%
Stalking homicide	0	0	0.0%
Violation of bail	531	467	87.9%
Violation of probation or parole	2,529	2,232	88.3%
Violation of protection order	7,140	4,798	67.2%
Violation of other court order	913	661	72.4%
Other	19	8	42.1%

<sup>11</sup> Includes deferred adjudications.



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### **Victim/survivor referrals to victim services**

- Prosecution personnel made 46,785 referrals of victims/survivors to governmental victim services and 28,523 referrals to non-governmental victim services.

### **Protection orders**

- Of the protection orders<sup>12</sup> for which prosecution staff provided assistance, 23,569 orders were granted for domestic violence/dating violence victims/survivors; 1,462 orders were granted for sexual assault victims/survivors; and 482 orders were granted for stalking victims/survivors.

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<sup>12</sup> These orders may also be referred to as protection from abuse, protection from harassment or anti-harassment orders, restraining orders, or no-contact or stay-away orders.



## S\*T\*O\*P Violence Against Women Formula Grants

### Courts

- Number of individual subgrantees using STOP Program funds for courts: 15 (0.7% of all subgrantees reporting)

#### Judicial monitoring

- 3,273 offenders were reviewed
- 6,482 judicial review hearings were conducted

### Dispositions of violations

Violation	Total	No action taken	Verbal/written warning	Fine	Conditions added	Partial revocation	Probation revoked/incarcerated
Protection order	122	21	3	0	21	38	39
New criminal behavior	108	0	0	30	5	17	56
Failure to attend batterer intervention program ( <i>BIP</i> )	417	35	214	0	57	27	84
Failure to attend mandated offender treatment ( <i>does not include BIP</i> )	35	0	0	0	14	12	9
Other conditions of probation or parole	607	0	2	0	79	333	193

### Victim/survivor referrals to victim services

- Court personnel made 1,217 referrals of victims/survivors to governmental victim services and 5,289 referrals to non-governmental victim services.

### Civil protection orders

- Of the protection orders<sup>13</sup> for which court staff provided assistance, 9,201 orders were granted for domestic violence/dating violence victims/survivors; 18 orders were granted for sexual assault victims/survivors; and 1,774 orders were granted for stalking victims/survivors.

### Criminal protection orders

- 6,380 criminal protection orders were granted by STOP funded courts.

<sup>13</sup> These orders may also be referred to as protection from abuse, protection from harassment or anti-harassment orders, restraining orders, or no-contact or stay-away orders.



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### Probation and Parole

- Number of individual subgrantees using STOP Program funds for probation and parole: 26 (1.1% of all subgrantees reporting)

**Total number of new and continuing offenders: 3,367**

- Offenders completing probation without violations: 925 (67.5% of those completing probation)
- Offenders completing probation with violations: 446 (32.5%)

Offender monitoring
<p>Probation officers monitor offenders to review progress and compliance with court orders. Probation officers may meet with offenders in person, by telephone, or via unscheduled surveillance.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2,341 offenders received 26,398 face-to-face meetings</li> <li>• 1,995 offenders received 17,247 telephone contacts</li> <li>• 1,283 offenders received 7,792 unscheduled surveillance</li> </ul> <p>In addition to offender monitoring, probation officers also contact victims/survivors as an additional strategy to increase victim safety.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1,743 victims/survivors received 4,050 contacts</li> </ul>

### Dispositions of violations

Violation	Total	No action taken	Verbal/written warning	Fine	Conditions added	Partial revocation	Probation revoked/incarcerated
Protection order	106	7	33	0	8	7	51
New criminal behavior	320	11	171	4	15	29	90
Failure to attend batterer intervention program (BIP)	354	24	90	12	37	70	121
Failure to attend mandated offender treatment (does not include BIP)	77	0	4	5	23	19	26
Other conditions of probation or parole	739	104	204	21	91	182	137

### Victim/survivor referrals to victim services

- Probation personnel made 1,213 referrals of victims/survivors to governmental victim services and 461 referrals to non-governmental victim services.



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### **Batterer Intervention Program (BIP)**

- Number of individual subgrantees using STOP Program funds for batterer intervention program (BIP): 16 (0.7% of all subgrantees reporting)

#### **Total number of offenders in BIP: 2,036**

- Number of continuing offenders from last reporting period: 725
- Number of offenders entering during current reporting period: 1,311

<b>Outcomes</b>	<b>Number of offenders</b>
Completed program	629
Terminated from program	428
Returned to program after termination	78
Other	31